

Table 4.
Patent Pendency and Cycle Time Statistics

(FY 1998)

Utility, plant & reissue (UPR) applications	Number of applications	Average pendency (in months)	
Issued	140,574	25.0	
Abandoned	60,102	20.5	
Total	200,676	23.8	
Applications in process	461,968	15.5	
	UPR pendency by technology center (in months)		
	To issue	Abandoned	In process
Biotechnology, Organic Chemistry & Designs	28.1	24.2	19.0
Chemical and Material Engineering	24.3	21.4	16.6
Transportation, Construction & Agriculture	23.5	18.0	14.3
Mechanical Engineering, Manufacturing & Products	23.2	17.9	14.9
Communications and Information Processing	28.8	22.7	17.3
Physics, Optics, System Components & Electrical Engineering	23.8	19.7	14.9
	Total UPR pendency by technology center (in months)		
	From original filing date	From most recent filing date ¹	
Biotechnology, Organic Chemistry & Designs	30.9	26.9	
Chemical and Material Engineering	26.3	23.6	
Transportation, Construction & Agriculture	24.3	22.4	
Mechanical Engineering, Manufacturing & Products	23.8	22.2	
Communications and Information Processing	31.7	27.8	
Physics, Optics, System Components & Electrical Engineering	25.5	23.2	
Total UPR pendency	26.6	23.8	
	Cycle time by technology center (in months)		
	PTO time	Applicant time	
Biotechnology, Organic Chemistry & Designs	17.4	13.5	
Chemical and Material Engineering	15.9	10.4	
Transportation, Construction & Agriculture	15.8	8.5	
Mechanical Engineering, Manufacturing & Products	15.4	8.4	
Communications and Information Processing	21.3	10.4	
Physics, Optics, System Components & Electrical Engineering	16.6	8.9	
Total UPR pendency	16.9	9.7	

¹ “Pendency from original filing date” and “pendency from most recent filing date” differ in that the former is composed of continuing applications descending from the original, or parent invention. Pendency is calculated based on the most recent filing date, while cycle time is based on the original filing date.